

# **ADVA** aPNT+<sup>TM</sup> security enhancements

New software release provides powerful GNSS security controls



# Sync and timing needs by vertical

# 5G radio access networks

 Higher phase/frequency accuracy to sync IP & legacy networks for efficient use of spectrum





 Higher data timestamping accuracy to control complex smart grids DER\* flows + aPNT+\*\*

Smart grids

#### Cable networks

 Higher PTP timing accuracy distributed to remote PHY devices over IP networks





 Migration from NTP to PTP timing for higher timestamping accuracy + aPNT+\*\*

Financial trading

#### Data centers

 Consistent NTP/PTP time base to accurately timestamp data in data centers + aPNT+\*\*





Upgrading gov/defense info system & comm networks to higher PTP accuracy + aPNT+\*\* Government/defense communications

\*Distributed energy resources | \*\*assured positioning, navigation and timing

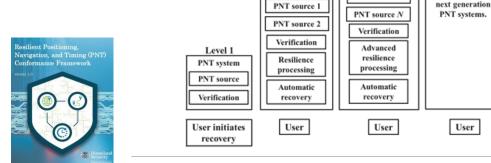


# What is resilient PNT and why do we need it?

- \$1B/day in economic cost if GPS/GNSS is disrupted
- **T** (timing) is a key enabler of PN (positioning and navigation) capabilities
- US Federal Executive Order 13905 on resilient PNT to protect critical infrastructure
- US resilient PNT initiatives:
  - DHS Resilient PNT Conformance Framework (now under IEEE P1952 standardization)
  - NIST Cybersecurity Framework for PNT Profile

US DHS Resilient Conformance Framework – four resiliency levels:

- Level 1: 1 PNT source
- Level 2: 2 PNT sources
- Level 3: N PNT sources
- Level 4: next-gen PNT systems



Level 2

PNT system



Level 4

Architecture requires future

development to

nsure inclusion of

Level 3

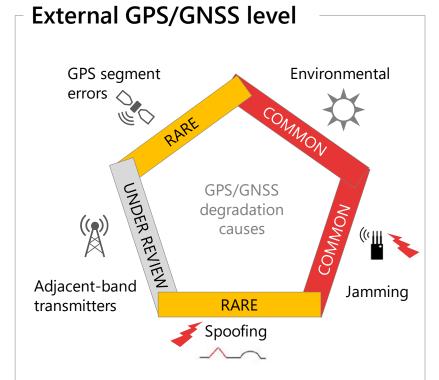
PNT system

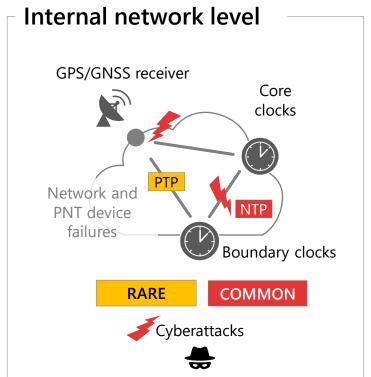
PNT source 1

PNT source 2

# **GNSS** vulnerabilities driving PNT disruption

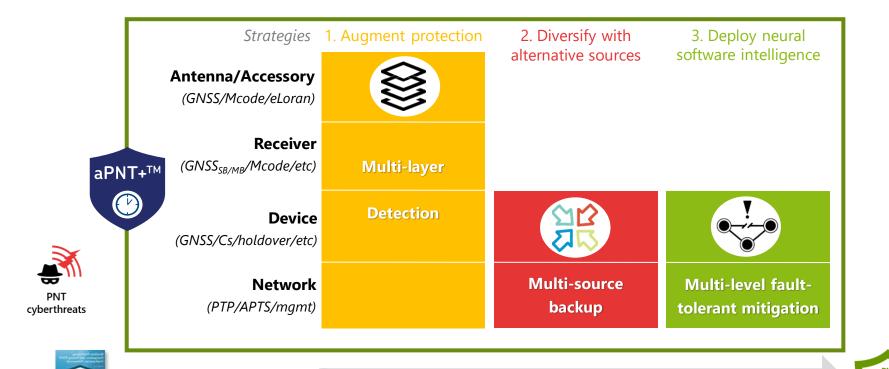








# Best practice aPNT+ framework with zero-trust PNT sources



\*Department of Homeland Security

**DHS\* PNT resiliency level** 

Augmented resilience + robustness + cybersecurity (IEEE P1952 standard)

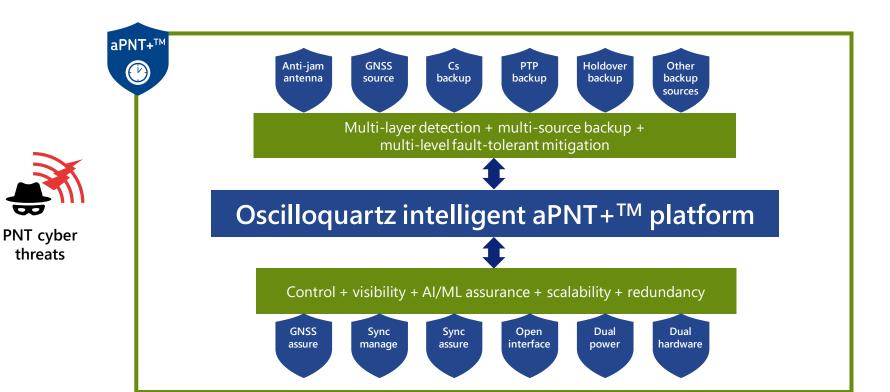
3

**Enhanced 4** 

Defense

CILLOQUARTZ

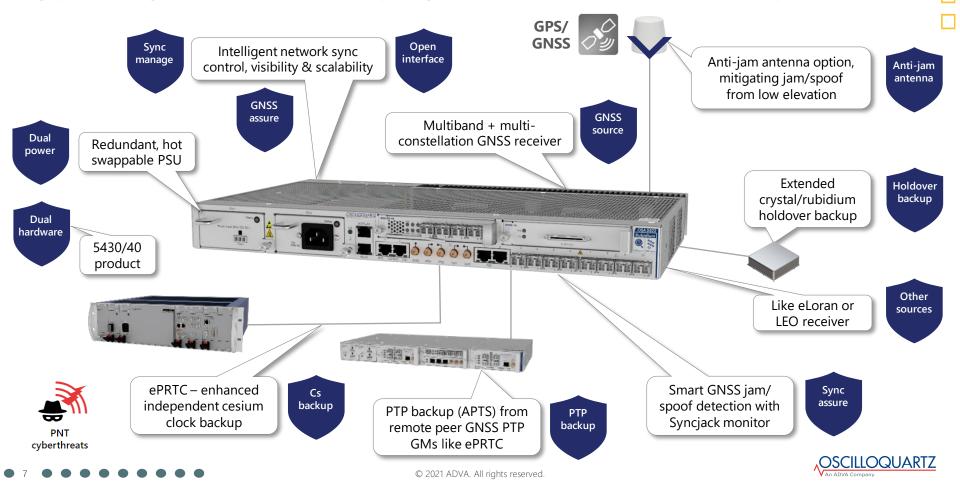
## ADVA aPNT+™ technology for resilient PNT mandate





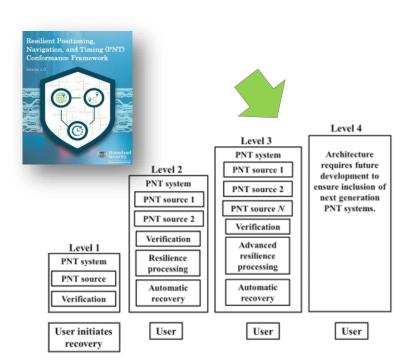
threats

# Typical sync product deployment with aPNT+™ capabilities



## New OSA 54xx features: improved resiliency





### **Exceeding resiliency level 3**



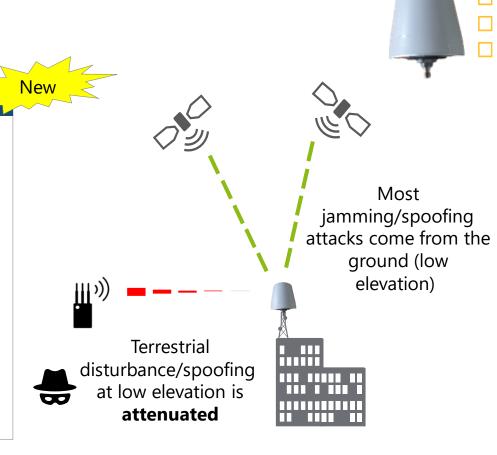
- Support multiple phase, time and frequency sources
  - Phase and time sources: SB-GNSS, MB-GNSS, PTP input, PPS+ToD input, IRIG input
  - Frequency sources: SyncE, CLK, BITS, PTP input, local oscillator
- Automatic source validation and selection between validated sources
- Automatic switching to backup in case GNSS jamming/spoofing/interface detected
- Exceeding DHS resiliency level 3 and design to meet future development of level 4



# **Anti-jam GNSS antennas**

### Main characteristics

- Supports GPS/GLONASS/BEIDOU/GALILEO
- Antenna uses 20-30dB rejection at low elevation between 0° 20°
- Antenna **gain** for satellite signals at high elevation between 45° and 135°
- Compatible with existing antenna kits (standard antenna can be replace with AJantenna)
- Compatible with OSA 540x and OSA 54xx product lines

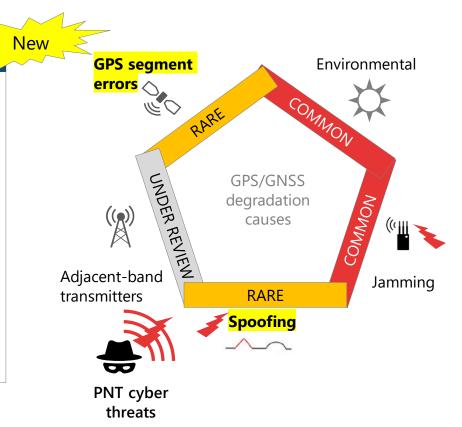




# Advanced GNSS spoofing detection

### Advanced GNSS protection controls

- Detects data & range spoofing, time shifts, combined attacks & multiple attack sources
- Independent software mechanisms and algorithms to detect spoofing attacks; tested and verified by third parties
- Upon detection of GNSS spoofing, an alarm is raised and the OSA 54xx can automatically switch to alternative source
- Also helps in detecting and mitigating GNSS segment errors

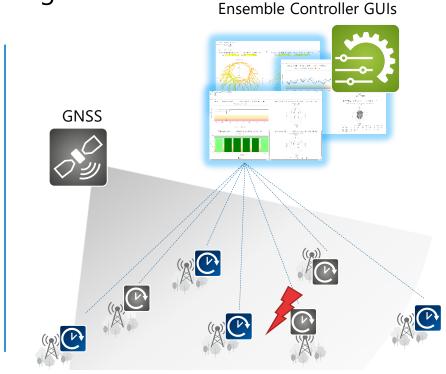




## **GNSS** assurance / **GNSS** firewall

Fully integrated with our Ensemble management suite

- Collect GNSS health information from OSA 54xx and third-party GNSS receivers
- Graphical representation of network-wide status and easy identification of any problems
- Real-time and historical data
- Utilize ML/AI for automated optimization and security protection of GNSS
- Simplifies manual operations in reaction to device-reported synchronization alarms



Al-assisted monitoring and fault detection of GNSS receivers



**Ensemble Sync Director – PTP and Sync Assurance** 

Time and phase quality monitoring and analysis

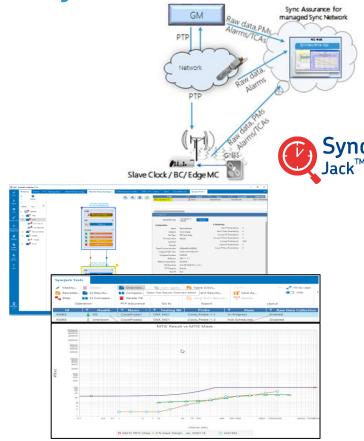
### **Key features**

- Leveraging Syncjack<sup>TM</sup> probing functionality for improved sync assurance
  - Collecting raw time error data from Syncjack™ probes in large networks, creating long-term history
  - Exporting TE/TIE data for detailed analysis
- On-demand advanced analytics enhancements
  - MTIE/TDEV calculation
  - **Custom masks**

#### **Benefits**

- Monitoring clock recovery quality of PTP boundary clocks and PTP slaves

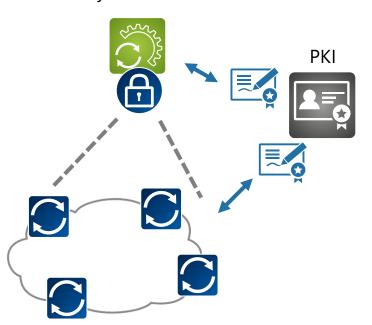
- Identifying problems, analyzing bottlenecks SLA conformance reporting to end customers Enable customers to offer timing-as-a-service





# **Cybersecurity enhancements**

Ensemble Controller and Sync Director



### Security enhancements



- Certification management import of CA approved certificates
- Public-key infrastructure (PKI), automatic enrollment of certificates
- Password with special characters
- Multiple TACACS+ authenticated users on the same privilege level
- SSH/SSL SHA-256 key and SSL version updates



## Cost-effective sync product family solutions robustly secured

#### **Ensemble Sync Director**





#### *access*Sync™



#### **OSAinside**™



#### edgeSync™



#### edgeSync+™



#### *core*Sync™



#### coreSync™



11.1.1 release for OSA 5412/20/21/22/30/40













Front/backhaul





Core network



Smart power Aviation arids radars



Defense comm



**Financial** tradina

Data

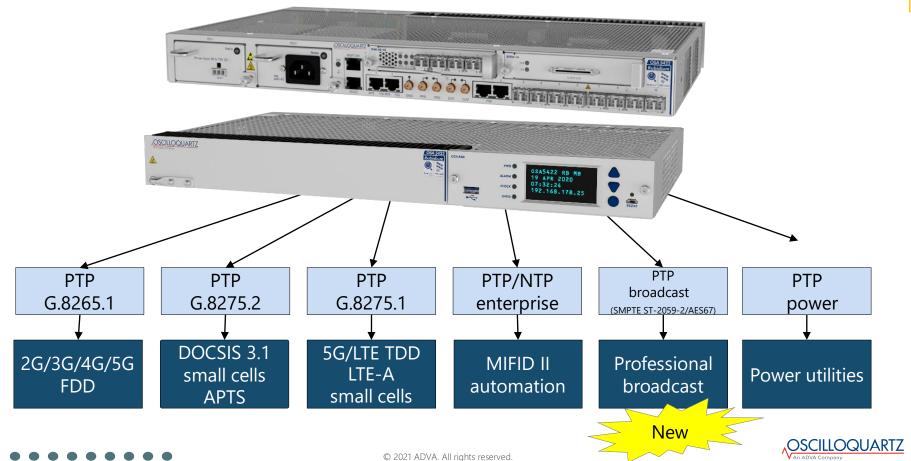




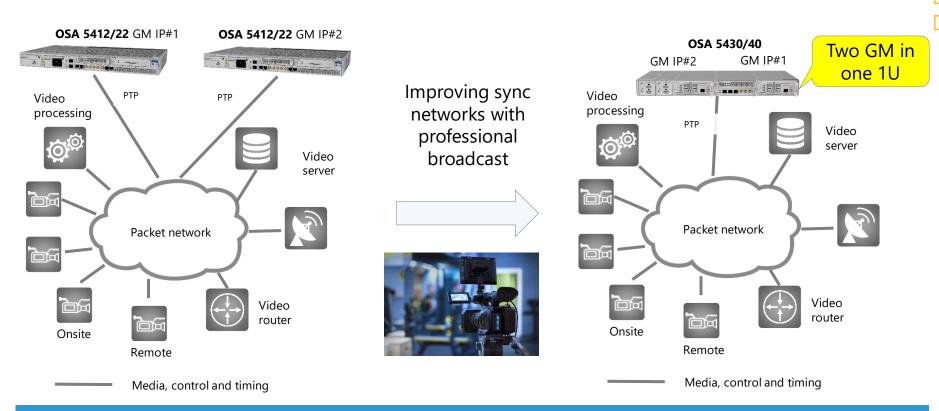
## Additional features in OSA 54xx release 11.1.1



# Precisely synchronizing a wide range of applications



### Redundant PTP broadcast GM with OSA 54xx



OSA 5412/2x/30/40 are now supporting PTP broadcast profiles

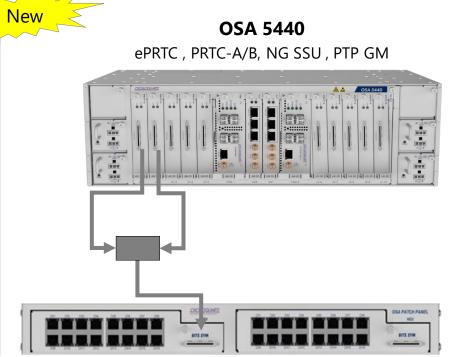


## OSA 5440 BITSx16R cards output 1:1 protection

Carrier grade next-generation SSU

### Making BITS at scale redundant

- All hardware modules are fully redundant (power, input, output and clock modules)
- Up to 160xBITS E1/2.048MHz outputs
- Up to 64xBITS protected outputs (1:1 protection)
- Hitless switching in case of failure
- Up to 48x 1G/10G Ethernet ports
- Up to 50x composite clock protected outputs



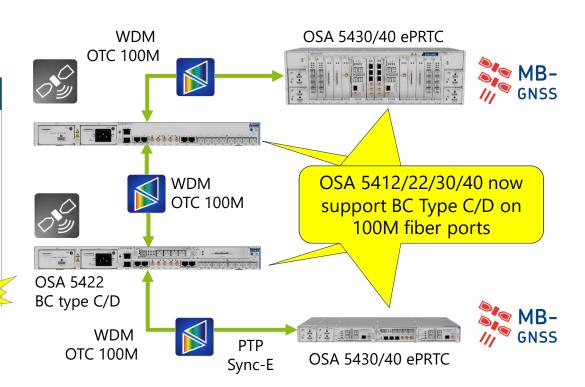


# Optical timing channel (OTC) over 100Mbit/s I/F

OSA 54xx now support multiple 100Mbit/s I/F over fiber

### Separate timing channel

- 100 Mbit/s gray/colored interfaces
- Robust transmission for highest availability and best accuracy
- High link-loss margins simplify planning







# Thank you

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